

Saádriel sä Ä drē el

Species

Human HYŌŌ mēn
Maith māth
Orth ôrth
Dalhari däl HÄR ē
T'kth-vaali t-kth VÄL ē
T'kth-vaal t-kth VÄL
F'lh 'fl
Gupwur GUP w əp
Pakra PÄH krəh
Siv siv

Places, regions & holds

human

Gruk gruk
Olnil ŌL nəl
Manre MÄN r ē
Takck TÄH' k
Perugat pe rōō GÄT
Odräl Ō dräl
Meiunsk mī ŌŌNSK

maith

Shath Urs shäth ŌŌRZ
Mirvpth mərv' PPTH
Hauth Ols hawth OLZ

orth

Asdrad ÄZ dräd
Taphaur täf ÄR
Thanfrar thä FR ÄR
Baign bīŋ
Ingh'k ēŋ' k
Havbo HÄV bō
Weosp WÄ osp
Adrut Ä drut
Ranver RÄN vər
Aver Ä vər
Dath dāth
Reozyih rā ŌZ y ē
Baesraqc* BÄZ raK

dalhari

Faion fī ŌN
Paiur pī ŌŌR

Braghcka	BRÄ' kə'
La'iv	lä ĒV
Na'alha	nä ÄL hä
Scal Ysdra	scäl ĒZ drä
Adaes Der	ä DĪZ der
Palesti	pä LES tē
Jitalos	jē TÄ lōs

t'kth-vaali

Janiv	JÄ niv
Hurniv	H ŌŌR niv
Cajniv	KÄJ niv
Ithniv	ITH niv

f'lh

Sk-knhavli	sk kn HÄV lē
Fartha	FÄR thä
Grumdkaim	GRUM' d kām
Da-knhavli	dä kn HÄV lē
To-knhavli	tō kn HÄV lē
Puzraim	PŌŌZ rām
Er-knhavli	er kn HÄV lē

gupwur

Prunt	prunt
Wydcoel	WID cō əl
Basfyer	BÄS fyər
Ululanu	ŌŌ lōō lä nōō

pakra

Dralwadnaln	drä WÄD' nəl'n
Uvwolquinolmna	ŌŌV wäl kwin ōl' mna
Hawgrwincth	HÄR' gr win' kth

siv

Tragith	TRÄ gith
Shaen	SHÄ en
Caldin	KÄL din
Yaelit	YÄL it
Ieccra	Ē ec crä
Graigk	grīk

Geographical points of interest

Kas Oma	käs ōmä desert dominated by orth
Esder nayf	ez der nīf

Chlom Sea	gorge in the f'lh forests klōm sē The kaleidoscopic sea that Xander lived near. Note that the siv adopted the trade (human) word 'sea'.
Ala Ysdra Mais	Ä lä ĒZ drä mīs near range
Desa Ysdra Mais	DÄ sä ĒZ drä mīs far range
Xós Col Ysdra	shosh col ĒZ drä clear mountain lake

Foods, plants & minerals

Yimkia	YIM kē ə starchy tuber like a potato or yam; tough and chewy raw; according to Dawn tastes like a bland apple.
Infal	in FÄL berry-like fruits
Po'	pō tart-sweet cluster berry
Regu'	re GÖÖ blandly sweet berry
Ush'	ōōsh bright red berry
E'	e grape-like berry
Verdrin	VER drin a particularly spicy vegetable favored by dalhari.
Poel	pō ƏL fermented alcoholic beverage, sweet in flavor (from honey); of varying strengths and types. Dalhari and orth in origin.
Hif shwir	hif shwir generic term for a stew of orth and f'lh origin, composed of meats and vegetables; flavor varies considerably by area.
Paz	päth a type of grain used heavily in dalhari cooking. Can be ground fine (flour) or coarse (meal).
Mak	mäk siv word for tree--both the plant and the social structure.
Ghain	gān tree with long, flexible leaves. Fruits are edible, but ferment to a vile, black slime.
Vrindgeu	VRIN' d' gōō tree with wide, round leaves; edible fruit.
Claizal	KLĪ zal tree noted for its strength and height.
Avrel	Ä vr əl tree with large, edible flowers.
Chashol	CHÄ shol tree with edible fruits and edible, if bitter, leaves.
Geeskah	GĒ skə tree with edible fruits; described by Xander as tasting like bananas and blueberries together.
Chzoel	ch' zō əl

	tree known for its strength and width.
Adye	ÄD yə
	huge fish native to the Chlom Sea.
Aheta	ä HÄ t ä
	siv word for father.

Note: Siv tree names are not capitalized when they refer to the actual plant, only when they refer to the social structure.

Musical instruments

Liow	lē OU
Den-liow	den lē OU
	liows are stringed instruments (the number of strings varies greatly) with a wide, flattened body and narrow neck. Made to be played flat on the lap and picked with the fingers or a thin tool.
Cyar'val	c' yär VÄL
Cyar'dil	c' yär dil
	cyars are any of a number of straight, reedless flutelike instruments with varying numbers of holes. Typically made of wood or bone, they have a haunting, hollow sound.
Traedl	TRÄ' dl
Akr-traedl	ÄK' r TRÄ' dl
	traedls are stringed instruments of orth origin, played in a style similar to the bass or cello.

Animals

Sreel	srēl
Phrang	pər' hang
	The ubiquitous and not particularly bright (but very passive) livestock staple of dalhari holds. Dalhari breed them primarily for wool, though their hides make acceptable leather products. Other species use them for food. They would remind a human of a short, woolly alpaca with a very blank stare.
Ifnan	IF nən
	As Spike noted, ifnan look like big, striped asses. In truth, ifnan vary in height from a head shorter than the average human to somewhat larger than a Belgian horse. The hallmark of ifnan is a creamy base coat slashed by rust or dun zebralike stripes. They are generally intelligent (though dumb ones have been found) and friendly.

Other Words

Traksha	TRÄK shə
	roughly 'clan elder' in Maith.
Tsaol-va	sā öl VÄ
	a term of respect in dalhari; refers to an adult old and wise enough to be an elder, but not actually holding that position. The term is most often used by nondalhari.
Agraka	ä grä KÄ
	Dalhari word for a section of a city where nondalhari live; adopted by other species as a general term for any outsider's neighborhood.
Urush	ōō RÖÖSH
	a mineral used for many things, including dyemaking; changes from reddish brown to bright red when heated.
Cervadien	sər VÄ dē ən

	tree native to the near and far ranges; bark used as a blue dye.
Radiele	rā dē EL shrub native to near and far ranges; leaves used as a blue dye.
Quen	KWEN mineral used for many things, including dyemaking; used as a brightening agent in dyes.
Marn	märn mordant for fixing dyes.
Ekled	EK læd mordant for fixing dyes.
Kjand	k' JÄND pasty pigment made from the fermented and roasted seeds of ush'infal. Used as a medium brown dye.
Nyag	nī AG a mineral found only in the far range; used as a dulling agent in dying.
Ghrarae	g' HRÄ rā a shrub native to near and far ranges; almost identical in appearance to radiele. Leaves used as a thickener.
Asvad	as vad an herb used in healing; a painkiller.
Pritna	PRIT nə an herb used in healing; a coagulant and artery & vein healer.
Hyoel	HYŌ əl a bola-like weapon used by the siv.
Habra	HÄ brə brother-son(or sister-daughter); a siv designation.
Parvala	pär VÄ lä lover-mate; a siv designation.
Besh	besh boat, in dalhari.
Dehe	DE he leaf, in dalhari. dehe besh: slender, shallow sailboat found only on Xós Col Ysdra.
Craca	krä kä boat, in siv.
Neye	NE ye belly. cracaneye: large siv trading vessel; by far the most common siv seagoing vessel

Some dalhari houses and clans

Disiaron	dē sē ÄR on
Saydhe	SÄ də
Mirh	mēr' h
Aiskian	Ä' skē ən
Haociie	HÄ ō sē Ä
Narmunan	när MÖÖ nän
Zaidelain	zī del ÄN
Yuinin	YÖÖ in in
Gapielen	gä PĒ əl ən
Ursu	ÖÖR s ō ō

Some human tribes

Va vä
Ranj ränj

Names (some of them, anyway)

Laio-kael	līō KĪΘL
Del-syralia	del sē rā lē ä
Gaha	GÄ hä
Waei	WĀ Ā
Gaihi	GĪĒ hē
Fain	fān
Vaishi	VĪĒ shē
Tisk	tisk
Ruisk	rōō ĒSK
Muim	MŌŌ əm
Nuim	NŌŌ əm
Chzel	ch' zel
Yuinen	yōō ΘN ən
Paven	PĀ v ən
Davd	däv' d
Icki	ick ē
Habek	HÄ bək
Saelen	SĪ əl ən
Sae	sā
Pairdra	PAR drä
Pai	pī
Yark	yärk
Mai'zi	MĪ z ē
Main'zen	MĀN zən
Hainien	HĀN ē ən
Duens	dōō ΘNZ
Zhaen	ZHĀ ən
Prall	präl
Marni	MÄR n ē